



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES



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1. Introduction

1.1 The Board of Directors (“the Board”) of the Bahrain Telecommunications Company B.S.C. (“Beyon*” or “the Company”) has resolved to adopt this Corporate Governance Guidelines document which outlines the key corporate governance principles of the Central Bank of Bahrain (“CBB”) Rulebook Volume 6 High Level Controls Module (“HC Module”) and the Corporate Governance Code (“the Code”) issued by the Bahrain Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Tourism (“MOICT”).

1.2 The policies and practices set out in this Corporate Governance Guidelines document are intended to provide a framework for the efficient corporate governance of Beyon*. Beyon* shall comply with the principles and themes outlined in this document. The Board shall investigate any non-compliance or deviations from this document.

1.3 The Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board shall review the Corporate Governance Guidelines document at least every two years, or as and when required, in order to comply with the Code or any other relevant legislation in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

1.4 To obtain further clarity on the Board and Board Committees roles and responsibilities with respect to corporate governance, this document should be read in conjunction with the Board and Board Committee Charters.

1.5 If any shareholder of the Company would like to see the full corporate governance guidelines of the Company, the concerned shareholder should contact the Corporate Secretary.

2. Background

2.1 The Bahrain MOICT issued a Corporate Governance Code in 2010 outlining key corporate governance principles. The Code has been enforced since January 1, 2011. A Revised and more detailed explanation of the Corporate Governance Code has been released by the MOICT in April 2018 and therefore should be implemented in all joint stock companies incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain and registered pursuant to the Commercial Companies Law. In addition to the CBB Rule Book volume 6 issued in July 2011.

Simultaneously, the CBB issued a revised HC Module in the CBB’s Rulebook Volume 6 in July 2011 which presents the requirements that have to be met by listed companies and commercial market service providers with respect to Corporate Governance and;



Best practice corporate governance principles in line with the recommendations of International Organization of Securities Commission (IOSCO) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

2.3 The aforementioned corporate governance laws and guidelines are relevant to Beyon* and Beyon* is actively revising its corporate governance framework to ensure compliance with these laws and guidelines.

3. Beyon* and Corporate Governance

3.1 Corporate Governance is a methodology to lead, guide and control the company's business. It includes mechanisms to regulate the various

relationships between the BoD, executives, shareholders and stakeholders by establishing special rules and procedures to facilitate decision making as well as follow-up foundations to evaluate and monitor performance and to ensure transparency and credibility, for the purpose of protecting the rights of shareholders and stakeholders and achieving justice, competitiveness and transparency.

3.2 Beyon* is committed to principle-based, value-driven corporate governance. The key elements of Beyon's* corporate governance goals are good governance, transparency, integrity, performance, and conformance.

3.3 Beyon's* commitment to achieving the highest standards of corporate governance is reflected by its approach which embraces the governance principles outlined by the CBB and the MOICT.

3.4 Beyon's* Board of Directors maintains an effective oversight of organisational performance and conformance by regularly monitoring key business activities and providing directives to business through Board Committees.

4. Principle 1: Beyon* will be headed by an effective, qualified and Expert Board.

The Board of Directors

4.1 The Board is responsible for establishing and promoting Beyon's* business and organisational objectives. The Board oversees Beyon's* business affairs and integrity, works with management to determine Beyon's* mission and longterm strategy, and exercises direct oversight over the strategic risks to Beyon*. **The Board's roles and responsibilities**

4.2 All directors on the Board shall understand the Board's roles and responsibilities under the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law or any other laws or regulations that may govern their responsibilities from time-to-time.

4.3 In particular, all directors shall understand:



- The Board's role as distinct from the role of the shareholders; and the role of officers; and
- The Board's fiduciary duties of care and loyalty to Beyon* and its shareholders.

4.4 The Board shall comply with the roles and responsibilities as identified in the HC Module Section 1.2. and in accordance with the Code Chapter Two, Section One.

Decision making process

4.5 The Board shall be collegial and deliberative, to gain the benefit of each individual director's judgment and experience and shall comply with the decision making requirements of HC Module Section 1.3. and in accordance with the Code Chapter Two, Section One. **Independence of judgment**

4.6 Each director shall comply with the requirements of HC Module Section 1.4 and Chapter 2, section 1 of the Code shall bring independent judgment to bear in decision-making. No individual or group of directors shall be allowed to dominate the Board's decision-making and no one individual shall have unfettered powers of decision.

Representation of all shareholders

4.7 The Board shall comply with the representation of all shareholders requirements as identified in the HC Module Section 1.5. and Chapter 2, section 1 of the Code

4.8 Each director shall consider himself as a representative of all shareholders and shall act accordingly. The Board shall avoid having representatives of specific groups or interests within its directorship. Further, the controlling shareholders shall be aware of their responsibilities to other shareholders, which are direct and separate from the responsibilities of the BoD.

Director's access to independent advice

4.9 The Board and its Committees shall have the right, at any time, to retain independent outside auditors and financial, legal, or other advisors.

4.10 Beyon* will provide appropriate funding, as determined by the Board or any Committee, to compensate those independent outside auditors or advisors, as well as to cover the ordinary administrative expenses incurred by the Board and its Committees in carrying out their duties.

4.11 Directors shall also comply with the additional requirements of HC Module Section 1.6. and Chapter 2, section 1 of the Code

Directors communication with management

4.12 The Board shall encourage participation by management regarding matters the Board is considering and shall comply with the requirements of HC Module Section 1.7.



Committees of the Board

4.13 The Board has created the following specialized Committees:

- Audit Committee: The Committee assists the Board in fulfilling its responsibility for oversight of the quality and integrity of the accounting, auditing, and reporting practices of Beyon*.
- Remuneration, Nomination, and Donation, and Corporate Governance Committee: The Committee assists the Board in formulating a framework for nominating and appointing the directors and senior management of the Company and the remuneration policies. In addition to making recommendations for Beyon's* social and charitable donations in line with the Company's social responsibilities. The Committee is also responsible for monitoring the performance of Beyon's* corporate governance framework and its compliance with the applicable laws.
- Executive Committee: The Committee assists the Board in establishing Beyon's* strategy, performance goals, financial performance, capital expenditure, Risk and investment portfolio.

4.14 The Board may create additional new Committees or remove existing Committees as it deems advisable in the fulfillment of its responsibilities. Each Committee shall perform its duties as assigned by the Board in compliance with the Committee's charter.

4.15 The Chairman of each Committee is responsible for developing, together with relevant Company managers, the Committee's general agenda and objectives and for setting the specific agenda for Committee meetings. The Chairman and Committee members shall determine the frequency and length of Committee meetings in accordance with the Committee's Charter.

4.16 The Board and Board Committees shall also comply with the requirements of HC Module Section 1.8. and Chapter 2, section 1 of the Code.

Evaluation of the Board, Board Committees, and individual directors

4.17 At least annually, the Board shall conduct an evaluation of its performance and the performance of each Committee and each individual director. The Board shall conduct the periodic evaluations in accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 1.9 and Chapter 2, section 1 of the Code.



5. Principle 2: The Directors and Executive management of Beyon* shall have full loyalty to the Company.

Personal accountability and avoidance of conflict of interest

5.1 The directors and officers of Beyon* shall comply with the requirements of HC Module Section 2.2 and Chapter 2, section 2 of the Code..

5.2 Each director and officer shall understand that under the Commercial Companies Law, he/she is personally accountable to the Company and the shareholders if he/she violates his/her legal duty of loyalty to the company, and that he/she can be personally sued by the Company or the shareholders for such violations.

5.3 Each director and officer shall make every practicable effort to arrange his/her personal and business affairs to avoid a conflict of interest with the Company.

Avoidance of conflict of interest

5.4 Each director and officer must make every practicable effort to arrange his personal and business affairs to avoid a conflict of interest with the company; in accordance with the requirement of the HC Module Section 2.3 and Chapter 2, section 2 of the Code.

5.5 The BoD's internal regulations shall state that any director or member of the executive management who enters into a transaction involving a conflict of interest shall need the approval of the BoD.

5.6 The board must establish and disseminate to its members and management, policies and procedures for the identification, reporting, disclosure, prevention, or strict limitation of potential conflicts of interest.

Disclosure of conflicts of interest

5.7 The directors and officers of Beyon* shall disclose conflicts of interest in accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 2.4. and Chapter 2, section 2 of the Code

5.8 Each director and officer shall inform the entire Board in writing of conflicts of interest immediately as they arise and abstain from voting on the matter in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Commercial Companies Law.

5.9 Beyon* shall disclose to its shareholders in the Annual Report any abstention from voting motivated by a conflict of interest and shall disclose to its shareholders any authorisation of a conflict of interest contract or transaction in accordance with the Commercial Companies Law. **Dealing with Related Parties**

5.10 The company shall pursue the maximum transparency and clarity with regard to dealing with related parties, in accordance with HC Module Section 3 and Chapter Two, part Two of the Code.

5.11 The company will ensure that both directors and senior executives sign an acknowledgement form with will detail any related party transactions that have been conducted by the mentioned parties during the year.



5.12 The company shall disclose any related party transactions as part of the annual report disclosures, and additionally the chairman is responsible on reporting a case by case basis any transactions to the shareholders in their general assembly meeting. This shall also be included in the external auditors report.

6. Principle 3: Beyon's* Board shall have rigorous controls for financial audit and reporting, internal controls, and compliance with the law.

Audit Committee

6.1 The Board has established an Audit Committee which assists the Board in fulfilling its responsibility for oversight of the quality and integrity of the accounting, auditing, and reporting practices of Beyon*.

6.2 The Audit Committee shall comply with the requirements of the HC Module Section 3.2 to 3.3. and Chapter 2, section 3 of the Code.

6.3 Chief Executive Officer's, Chief Financial Officer's or Financial Controller's Certification of the Financial Statements 6.3 In order to encourage management accountability for the financial statements required by the directors, Beyon's* CEO and CFO shall state in writing to the Audit Committee and the Board as a whole that the Company's interim and annual financial statements as prepared in accordance with IAS and IFRS present a true and fair view, in all material respects (including providing adequate provisions), of the Company's financial condition and results of operations in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

7. Principle 4: Beyon* shall have effective procedures for the appointment, training, and evaluation of the directors.

Nomination Committee

7.1 The Board has established a Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee which assists the Board in formulating a framework for nominating and appointing the directors and senior management of the Company.

7.2 The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall comply with the requirements of the HC Module Section 4.2 to 4.3. and chapter 2, section 4 of the Code.

Board nominations to the shareholders

7.3 All nominations for Board members shall be presented to the shareholders in the form a proposal which shall include the requirements of HC Module Section 4.4.1.



7.4 When proposing the re-election of a director, the Chairman of the Board shall comply with the requirements of HC Module Section 4.4.2. and chapter 2, section 4 of the Code.

Induction and training of directors

7.5 The Chairman of the Board shall ensure that each new director receives a formal and tailored induction to ensure his/her contribution to the Board from the beginning of his/her term.

7.6 The Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee and management are responsible for director orientation programs and for director continuing education programs to assist directors in maintaining the skills necessary or appropriate for the performance of their responsibilities.

7.7 Orientation programs are designed to familiarise new directors with Beyon's* businesses, strategies, and policies and to assist new directors in developing the skills and knowledge required for their service.

7.8 Continuing education programs for Board members may include a combination of internally developed materials and presentations, programs presented by third parties at Beyon*, and financial and administrative support for attendance at other independent programs.

7.9 The Company shall also comply with the additional induction and training requirements of the HC Module Section 4.5. and chapter 2, section 4 of the Code.

8. Principle 5: Beyon* shall Remunerate Directors and Senior officers fairly and responsibly.

Remuneration Committee

8.1 The Board has established a Nomination and Remuneration Committee which assists the Board in the remuneration policies for the directors and officers of the Company.

8.2 The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall comply with the requirements of the HC Module Section 5.2 to 5.3. and Chapter 2, section 5 of the Code.

Standard for all remuneration

8.3 Remuneration of both directors and officers shall be sufficient enough to attract, retain and motivate persons of the quality needed to run the Company successfully, but the Company shall avoid paying more than is necessary for that purpose.



8.4 The Company shall comply with the remuneration requirements for non executive directors and senior officers in accordance with the requirements of the HC Module Section 5.5 to 5.6. and Chapter 2, section 5 of the Code.

8.5 The company shall ensure on having internal policies for remunerating senior executive and Board Members

9. Principle 6: Beyon's* Board shall establish a clear and efficient management structure for the company and define the Job titles, powers, roles and responsibilities.

Establishment of management structure

9.1 The Board shall appoint officers whose authority shall include management and operation of current activities of the Company, reporting to and under the direction of the Board.

9.2 The Board shall ensure that the Company's management structure complies with the requirements of HC Module Section 6.2. and Chapter 2, section 6 of the Code

Titles, authorities, duties and reporting responsibilities

9.3 The Board shall adopt by-laws prescribing each senior officer's title, authorities, duties and internal reporting responsibilities. This shall be done with the advice of the Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee and in consultation with the CEO, to whom the other officers shall normally report.

9.4 The Company shall also comply with the additional requirements of HC Module Section 6.3. and Chapter 2, section 6 of the Code

Executive management

9.5 The Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee shall review the performance of executive management at least annually. The performance evaluation results shall be reviewed and discussed with the Board, and the results shall be communicated to the CEO.

9.6 As part of the annual executive management evaluation process, the Remuneration, Nomination, Donation and Corporate Governance Committee shall work with the CEO to develop succession plans for the CEO and other officers, as well as to develop plans for interim succession in the event of an unexpected occurrence. Succession planning may be reviewed more frequently by the Board as it deems warranted. The Company shall also comply with the additional requirements of HC Module Section 6.3 and Chapter 2, section 6 of the Code



10. Principle 7: Beyon* shall communicate with shareholders, encourage their participation, and respect their rights.

Shareholders' rights and conduct of shareholders' meetings

10.1 All shareholders shall be treated equally. The Board and Corporate Secretary shall encourage the attendance of shareholders at all shareholder meetings in order for shareholders to exercise their right to vote at such meetings.

10.2 The Company shall also comply with the additional requirements of HC Module Section 7.2 and 7.3. and Chapter 2, Section 7 of the Code

10.3 Shareholders' meetings shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 7.4. and Chapter 2, section 7 of the Code **Direct shareholder communication**

10.5 The Chairman of the Board (and other directors as appropriate) shall maintain continuing personal contact with major shareholders to solicit their views and understand their concerns. The Chairman shall ensure that the views of shareholders are communicated to the Board as a whole and shall discuss governance and strategy with major shareholders.

10.6 The Board shall manage the shareholder communication process in accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 7.5. and section 7 of the Code

Controlling shareholders

10.7 The Chairman and other directors shall actively encourage the controlling shareholders to make considered use of their position and to fully respect the rights of minority shareholders.

11. Principle 8: Beyon* shall disclose its corporate governance.

Disclosure

11.1 Beyon* shall disclose its corporate governance in accordance with the requirements of the HC Module and the Code:

11.2 Disclosure of Beyon*'s corporate governance guidelines shall be performed in accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 8.2 and section 8 of the Code Disclosures in Beyon's* annual report shall be performed in

accordance with the requirements of HC Module Section 8.3. and section 8 of the Code.

12. Principle 9: Beyon* Board shall ensure the integrity of the financial statements submitted to shareholders through appointment of external auditors.

12.1 The Company shall appoint the External Auditors in accordance with The Code, Chapter 2, section 10.



13. Principle 10: Beyon* shall seek through social responsibility to exercise its role as a good citizen

13.1 The Company shall seek to exercise social responsibility in accordance with the Code, Chapter 2, Section 11.

Beyon* Bahrain Telecommunication Company B.S.C.

